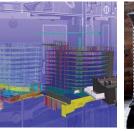
Making Buildings Better













Global Trends in ICT Infrastructure

Lone Hansen

IT Cabling, BACS & Associated Technologies Worldwide Market Intelligence - BSRIA



Agenda



Middle East & Europe

Convergence – IoT in Commercial Buildings

PoE Devices

60





COVID-19

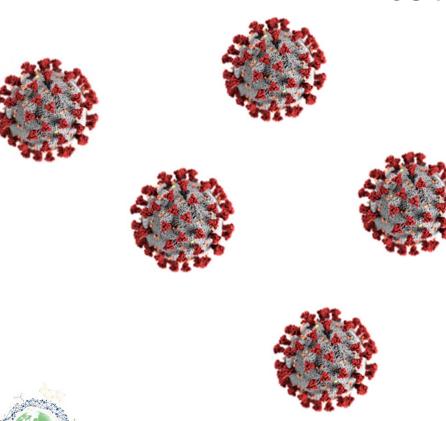
Number of deaths, Worldwide



WHO. 12th of October, 2020

Location	Confirmed cases	Deaths per M. inhabitants	Deaths
Worldwide	37,423,660	4,441	1,074,817





Trends Accelerated by COVID-19

Digital transformation

- ✓ Online platforms increasingly used
- ✓ Increasing sales of Cyber security software
- ✓ Higher level of mobility (working from home)
- ✓ Increase in automation and remote monitoring

Macro trends

- ✓ Fewer permanent staff (learner organisation)
- ✓ More contract workers and staff used
- ✓ Increase in online retail, media, banking, education etc.



"We have seen two years' worth of dígítal transformation in two months" Microsoft's Chief Executive Officer Satya Nadella



"Work is no longer a place you go; it's what you do" Cisco 4th of August,2020

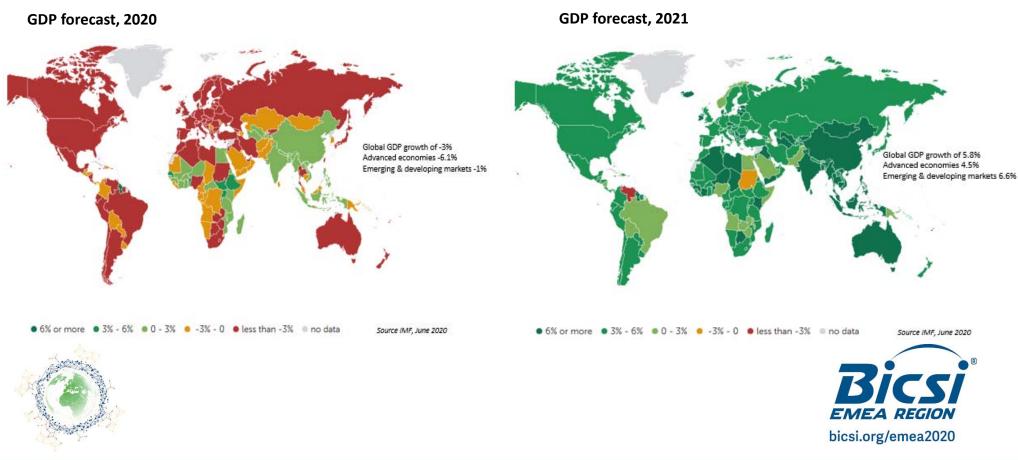
C

65+ startups enabling remote work



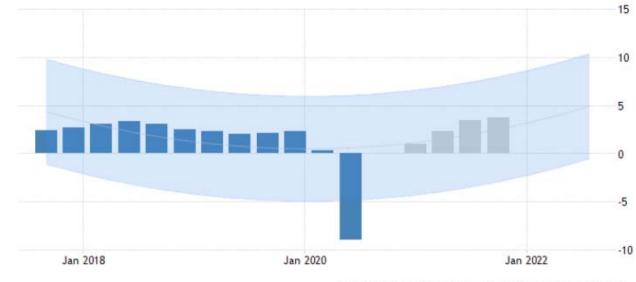
Global Economy





U.S. Economy

GDP forecast, % change



SOURCE: TRADINGECONOMICS.COM | U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS



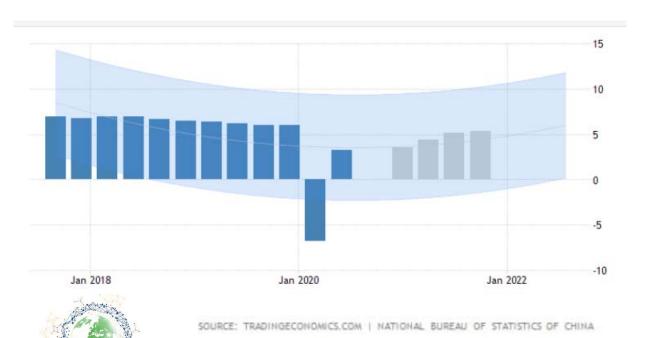
- Trade war with China
- The US Economy shrunk by nearly 31% in Q2
- US Election in November
- Recovery will depend on the US ability to control COVID





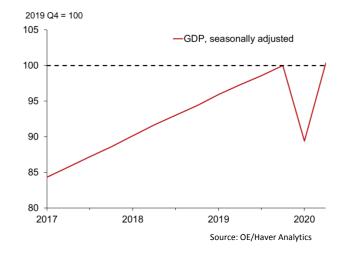
Chinese Economy

GDP forecast, % change





- Weakest GDP growth for nearly 30 years, but still above other key economies
- Threat of trade wars, but huge domestic market to tap into
- Continue to be key global production hub, but companies looking at other options



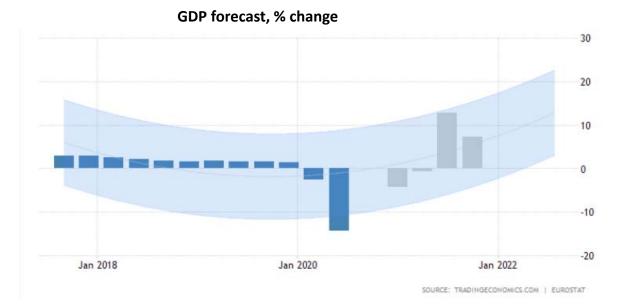
European Economy



- Europe worst affected, but large variations
- UK and Southern Europe severely affected while Germany and Scandinavia fared well

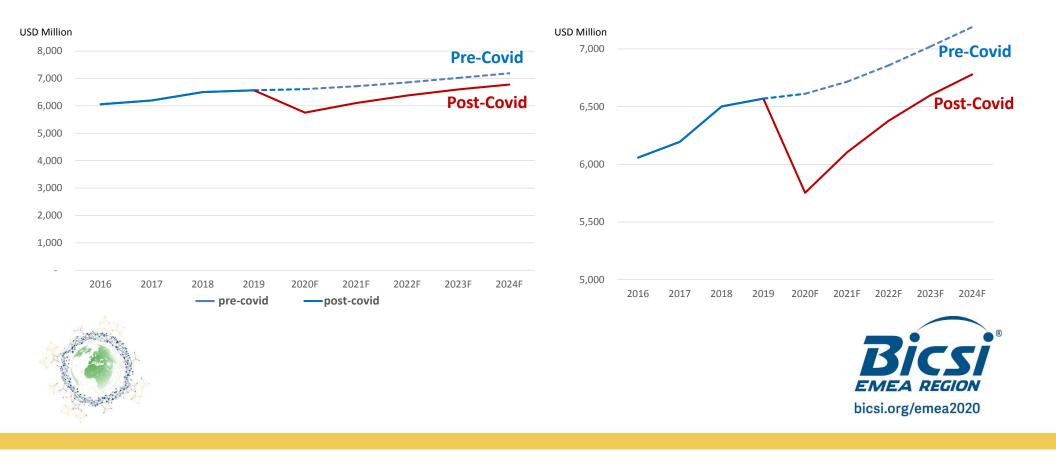




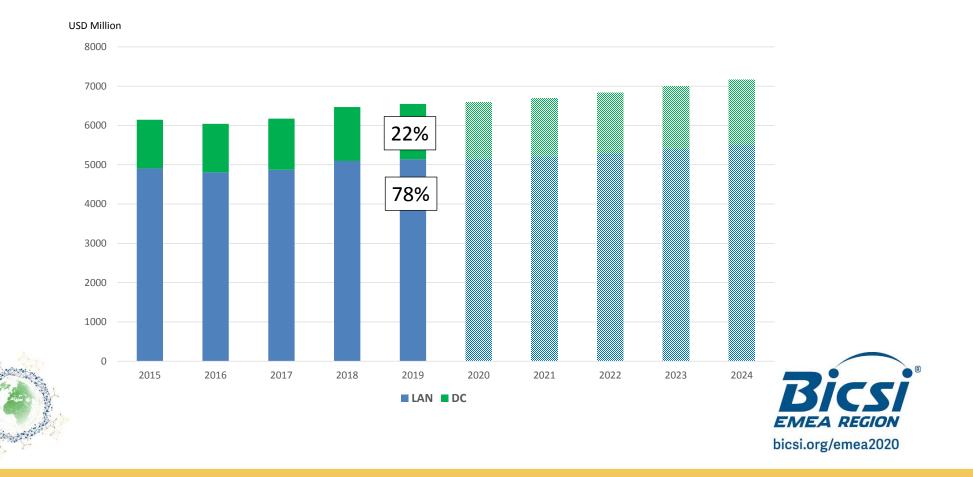




Global Structured Cabling Pre- & Post COVID

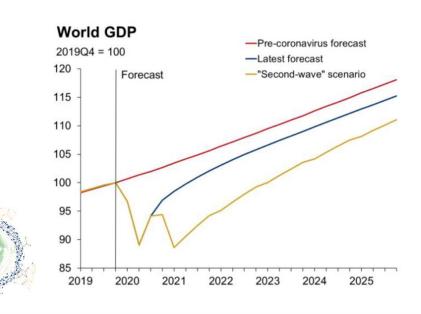


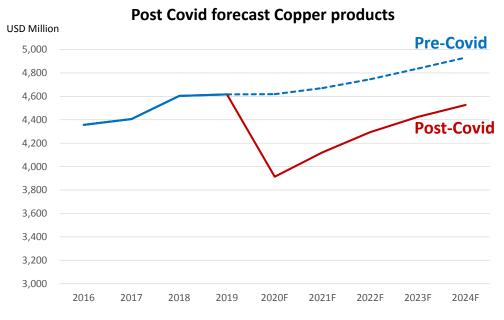
Global Structured Cabling Pre-COVID, LAN and Data Centres



Post-COVID Global Forecast – LAN

- Covid's massive impact on sales in 2020
- Projects postponed and some cancelled in 2020
- Wireless increasing
- Less fixed voice & data outlets
- Moderate increase in connected building service devices
- Revised Global CAGR 2019 2024 of -0.4%

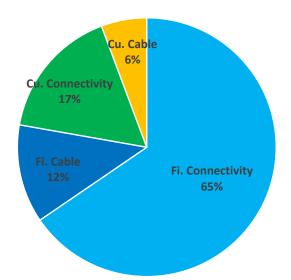


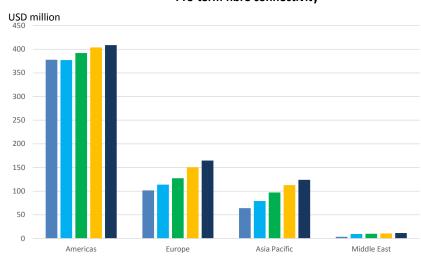




Source: Oxford Economics, Haver Analytics

Global Structured Cabling in Data Centres





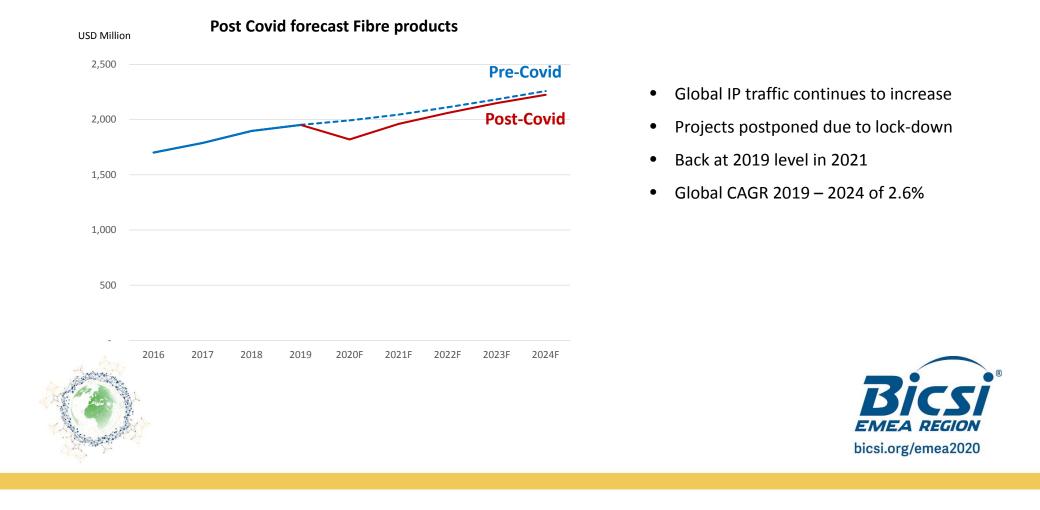
Pre-term fibre connectivity

■ 2015 ■ 2016 ■ 2017 ■ 2018 ■ 2019





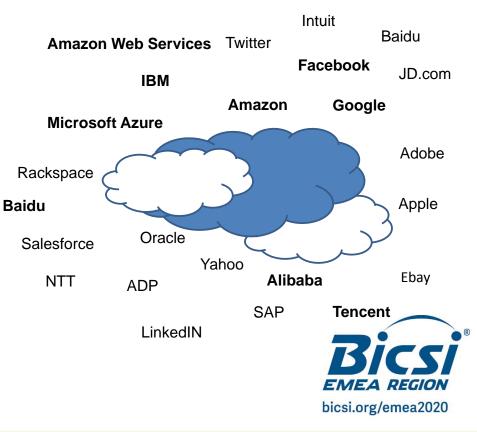
Post-COVID Global Forecast – Data Centres



Hyperscales

Hyperscale DC operators:

- 20 Hyperscale DC operators operate 500 550 data centres today
 >700 DCs by 2030
- Traditional (non-cloud) IT infrastructure continues its decline, but still accounts for 44% in 2020





Premise, Edge and Cloud

Edge (Gateway, hub, base station)

- Device (software) pre-process and store data locally
- Speed, cost and security
- Edge computing is still small \geq
- Growth mainly 5G and consumer related \geq

Cloud

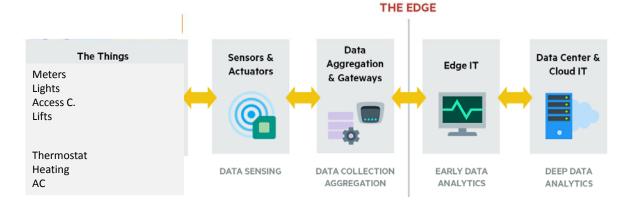
- **Complex analytics** .
- Peak demand (cloud) •

Premise DC

Sensitive data •







=> Hybrid solutions

Agenda



Middle East & Europe

Convergence – IoT in Commercial Buildings

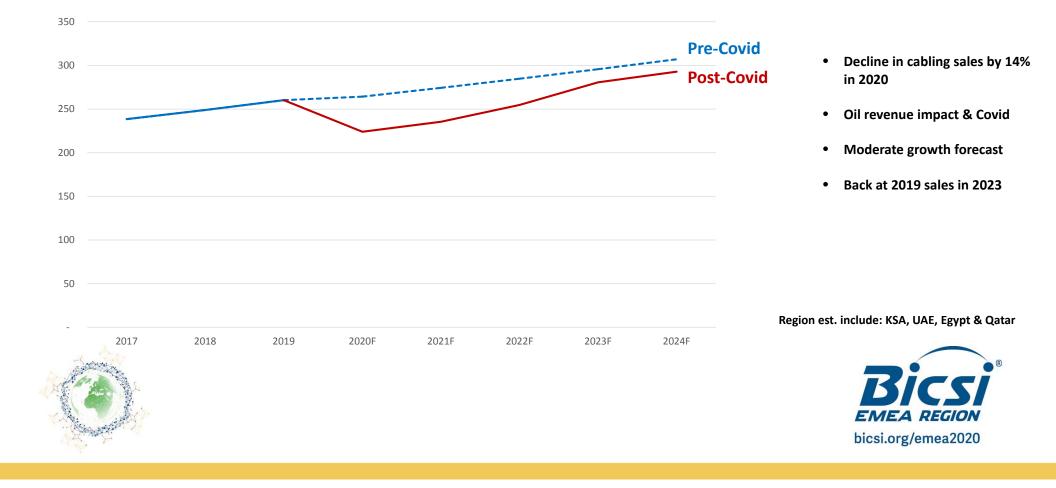
PoE Devices

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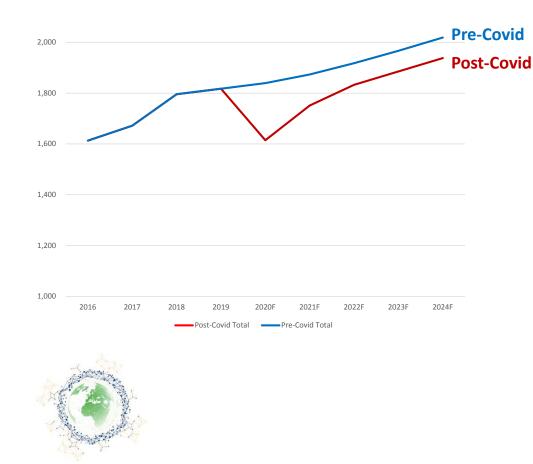




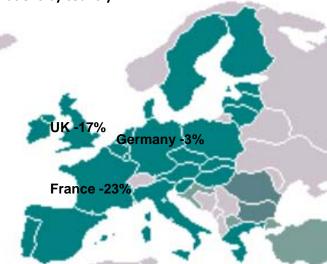
Middle East



Europe

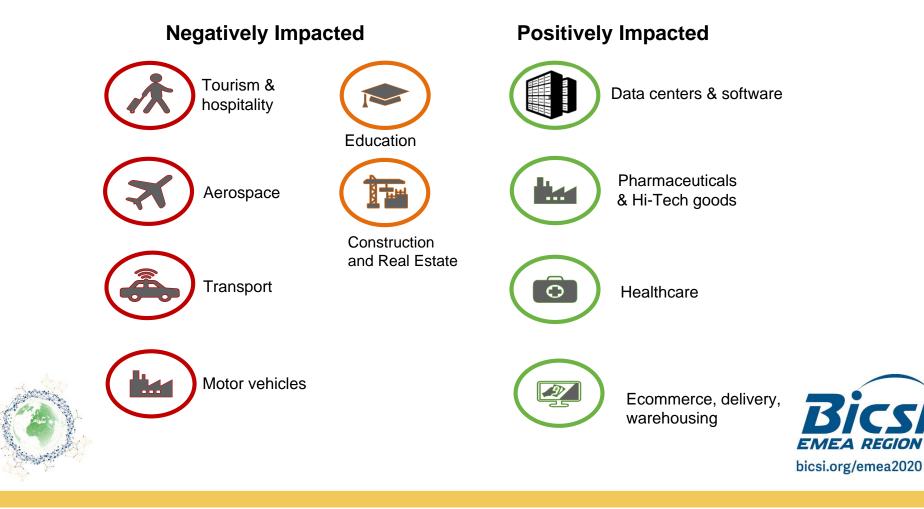


- Cabling sales declined 12% in 2020
- Large variations by country





Verticals



Agenda



Middle East & Europe

Convergence – IoT in Commercial Buildings

PoE Devices

60





Convergence and IoT

A lot of hype, so:

- How many devices are actually being connected in commercial buildings?
- What products are being connected to the Ethernet (wired) networks
- What is happening with wireless in buildings? -Which devices are being connected?
- What are the trends in the smart building space?

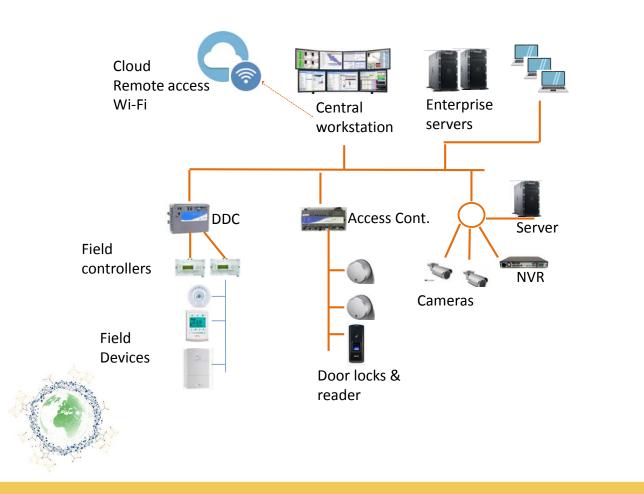




Estimation of Connections - Methodology



Premise Network Infrastructure



- A number of dedicated subnetworks with a common backbone or connected via V-LAN
 - = one physical network
 supporting multiple virtual
 subnets



Number of Connections/Drops (wired), Pre-COVID



Worldwide sales of copper nodes/connections

Buildings – The New Working Normal

- Need to build confidence and trust for tenants to return to buildings
- ✓ Redesigned lay-out
- ✓ Building occupancy tracking
- ✓ Contact tracing applications
- ✓ Access to buildings
- ✓ Temperature measurements
- ✓ Touch free/contact free equipment
- ✓ Air quality (fresh/cleaned air)
- ✓ Cleaning of facilities & surfaces
- ✓ Real-time record keeping of cleaning







Solutions & Opportunities

- Re-opening of buildings -> maintenance
- Innovative solution -> to reduce cost
- Increase in remote monitoring
- > New offering to solve Covid related issues
- Partnerships
- >>>> More retrofit
- >>>> Increase in service & maintenance
- >>>> Increase scope & expertise



Ethernet Connections & Devices in Commercial Buildings

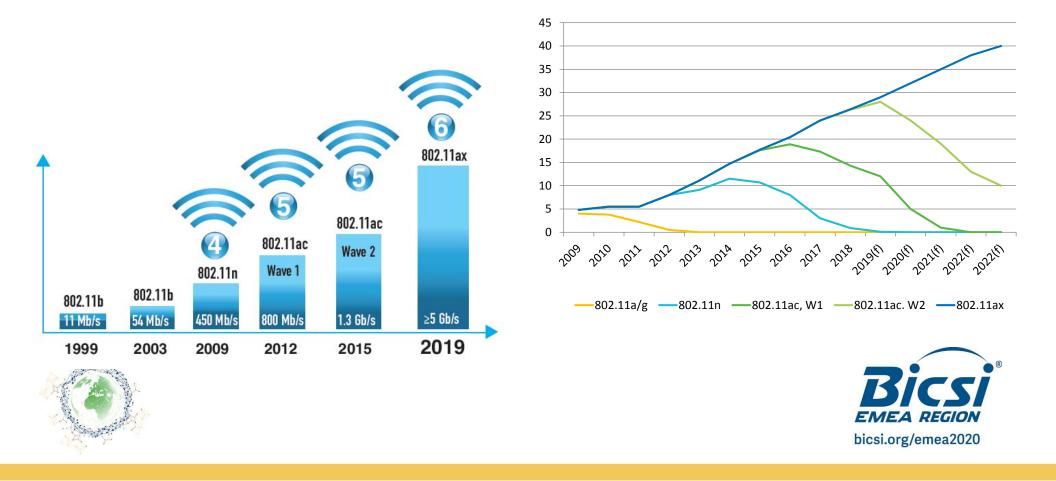
Millions 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 Lighting Intruder BACS AV PoE Other Cameras Access lighting control detection Connections Devices

- The demand for devices is growing

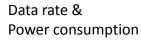
- The number of devices was around 62 million in 2019
- Covid will boost trend particularly for products which enable a safe & smarter environment

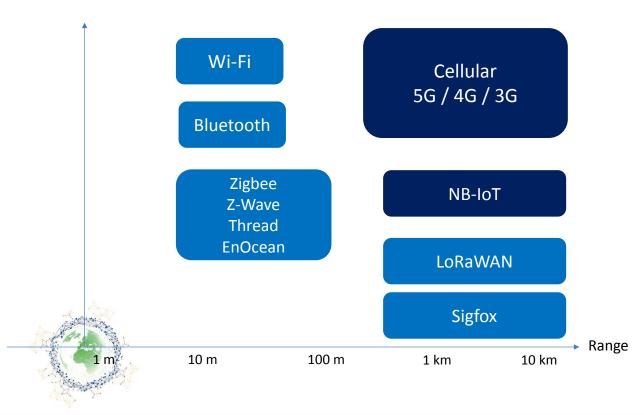


The Use of Wireless Continues to Increase



Wireless Technologies

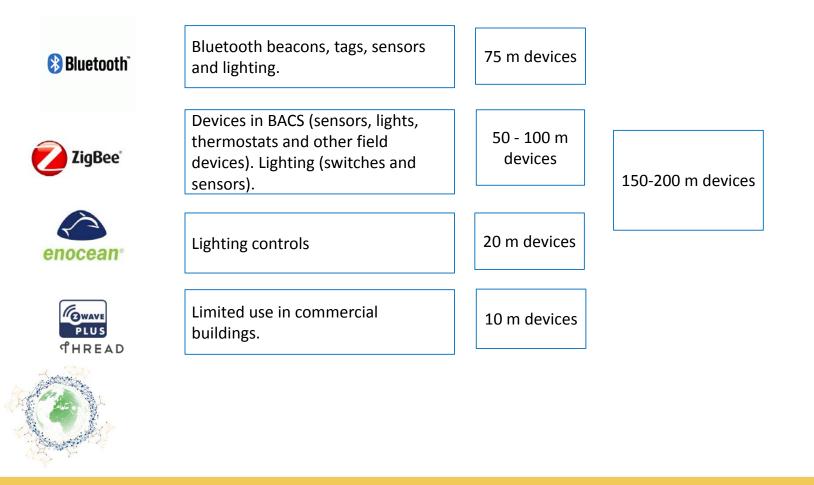




- IoT deployment needs connectivity
- A range of options, depending on
 - Range/distance
 - Cost
 - Scalability
 - Power consumption.

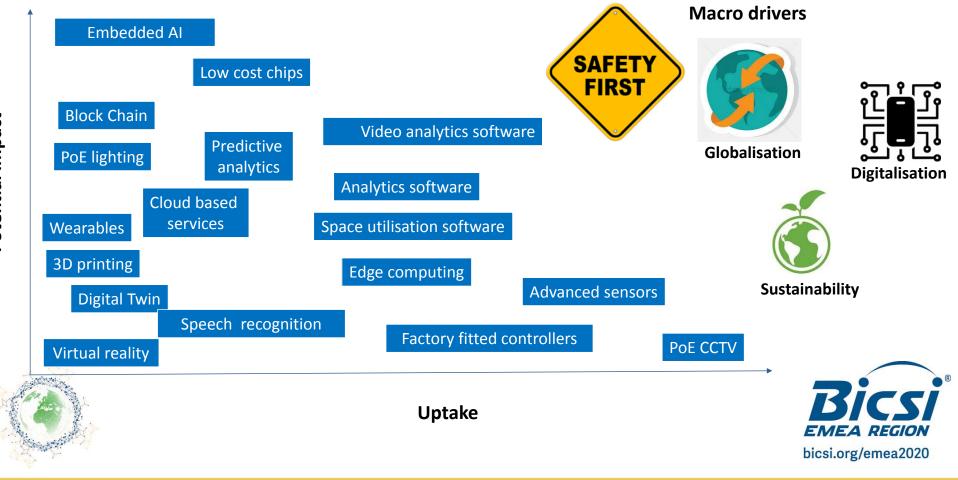


Connected Wireless Devices in Commercial Buildings



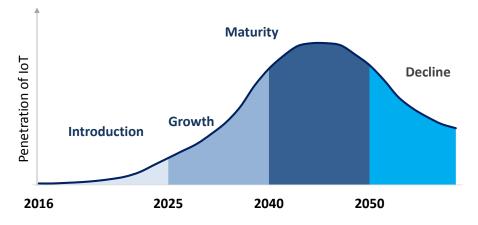


Smart Product & Technologies in Buildings



HVAC Field Devices and Connectability

Market development of IoT Field device for HVAC



Penetration of IoT connected field devices, % volume of sales

Product	% of IoT connected product 2019	% of IoT connected product 2025	% of IoT connected product 2040
Valve	1%	5%	20%
Dampers	0.5%	3%	25%
Sensors	3%	10%	40%

Drivers:

- IoT service development
- Migration of supervision software to the cloud
- Real time monitoring / Remote control
- Smart phones as individual control device
- User customisation and individual control

Limitations:

- IoT only when needed
- Network coverage
- Cyber security (an endless battle)





Agenda



Middle East & Europe

Convergence – IoT in Commercial Buildings

PoE Devices

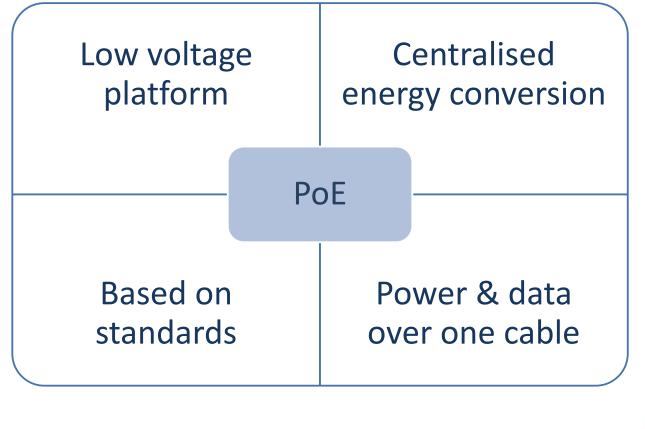
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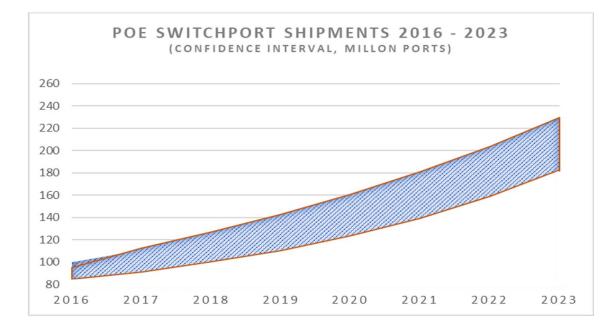
Why PoE?



EMEA REGION bicsi.org/emea2020

PoE Numbers

- 2019 Global PoE port shipments 113 139 MM
- Dell'Oro: 850 MM ports sold over the 2019-2023 period
- Grand View Research: 12.6% CAGR over 2017-2025 period
- BSRIA: PoE ports reach between 180-230 MM ports (2023)







PoE Numbers

Key applications:

- VoIP Phones
- WAPS
- CCTV cameras
- Sensors (across sectors)
- Motor & actuators (industrial)
- Others including building service products (emerging market)

Application	Percentage of PoE ports	Number of PoE ports	
CCTV cameras	18%	20 million	
VoIP Phones	32%	36 million	
Wireless Access Points	23%	26 million	
Sensors	7%	7.9 million	
Motors and actuators	4%	4.5 million	
Others	15%	17 million	
Included under others:	ncluded under others:		
- BACS		~ 200 K	
- A/V	< 1%	~ 300 K	
- Access control		~ 230 K	
- Lighting		~ 250 K	





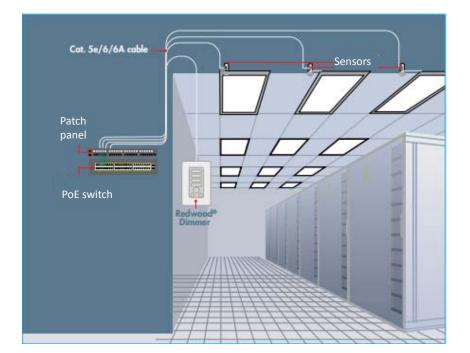
PoE Current and Future Applications



SERVIEA REGION bicsi.org/emea2020

PoE Lighting Systems

- One cable does it all (Cat 5E Cat 6A)
- Lower installation costs and simpler lighting fixtures
- Faster and less disruptive changes
- Much safer than the AC version
- Future-proof platform to host all IoT devices (ideally installed using a zone cabling architecture)



Example of PoE lighting system (source: Redwood)

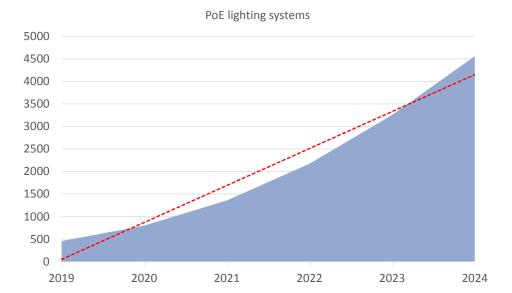




PoE Lighting – Market Size

- The PoE market is still small.
- BSRIA expects the market to double in size over the next two years and to see a high double-digit growth rates until 2024.

	USD million
Lighting fixtures	220 - 250
PoE switches	100 - 134
Smart controls & sensors	76 - 85
Cabling & fixtures	60 – 81
Total	456 - 550





To Conclude...

Massive impact from Covid-19. 2019 global sales of structured cabling not expected to return before 2023

A significant reduction in oil revenue and the effect of Covid hit the Middle East. Large variation by country in Europe

Convergence – IoT in Commercial buildings will continue its growth trend. Sales of software and IoT devices should be boosted by the need for safer buildings

The uptake of PoE devices is expected to continue, but might be slightly delayed due to Covid's impact on the LAN market







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